

Singapore Banking Monthly

Interest rates dip slightly

SINGAPORE | BANKING & FINANCE | UPDATE

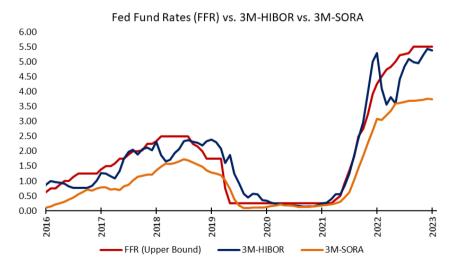
- December's 3M-SORA was down 2bps MoM to 3.74% and was similar to the 4Q23 average. This is the first decline in 11 months. 3M-HIBOR was down 7bps MoM to 5.37%, but still the second highest level in 2023.
- Singapore domestic loans dipped 2.9% YoY in November, below our estimates.
 The loan decline was the smallest decline recorded in 10 months. The CASA balance dipped slightly to 18.5% (Oct23:18.7%).
- Maintain OVERWEIGHT. We remain positive on banks. NIMs may see flat growth despite the higher-for-longer interest rate environment, but a recovery in loan growth and fee income will uplift profits. Bank dividend yields are also attractive with upside surprises due to excess capital ratios and a push towards higher ROEs. SGX is another major beneficiary of higher interest rates (SGX SP, BUY, TP S\$11.71).

3M-SORA and 3M-HIBOR dip slightly in December

Singapore interest rates dipped slightly in December, the first decline in 11 months. The 3M-SORA was down 2bps MoM to 3.74%. Nonetheless, December's 3M-SORA rose by 66bps YoY and was similar to the 4Q23 3M-SORA average of 3.74% (3Q23: 3.69%).

Hong Kong interest rates dipped slightly in December. The 3M-HIBOR was down 7bps MoM to 5.37% but was still the second-highest level reached in 2023. November's 3M-HIBOR improved by 8bps YoY and was 3bps higher than 4Q23 3M-HIBOR average of 5.34% (Figure 1).

Figure 1: Both SORA and HIBOR dip slightly in December



Source: Bloomberg, PSR



8 January 2024

Overweight (Maintained)

DBS Group Holdings BUY (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	DBS SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 33.17
FORECAST DIV	SGD 1.86
TARGET PRICE	SGD 41.60
DIVIDEND YIELD	5.61%
TOTAL RETURN	31.02%

Oversea-Chinese Banking Corp

BUY (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	OCBC SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 12.97
FORECAST DIV	SGD 0.85
TARGET PRICE	SGD 14.96
DIVIDEND YIELD	6.55%
TOTAL RETURN	21.90%

United Overseas Bank Limited

BUY (Maintained)

BLOOMBERG CODE	UOB SP
LAST TRADED PRICE	SGD 27.40
FORECAST DIV	SGD 1.75
TARGET PRICE	SGD 35.90
DIVIDEND YIELD	6.39%
TOTAL RETURN	37.41%

Glenn Thum (+65 6212 1851)

Senior Research Analyst glennthumjc@phillip.com.sg

List of Abbreviations:

NIM – Net Interest Margin

SIBOR – Singapore Interbank Offer Rate

SOR – Swap Offer Rate

HIBOR – Hong Kong Interbank Offer Rate DDAV – Derivatives Daily Average Volume

SDAV – Securities Daily Average Value

Ref. No.: SG2024_0005



Singapore loans growth decline flattens

Overall loans to Singapore residents – which captured lending in all currencies to residents in Singapore – fell by 2.89% YoY in November to \$\$793bn. This was below our estimate of low-single-digit growth for 2023 as the rise in interest rates started to be fully felt by consumers. Nonetheless, this is the smallest decline recorded in 10 months.

Business loans fell by 4.43% YoY in November. Loans to the building and construction segment, the single largest business segment, fell 0.29% YoY to S\$169bn, while loans to the manufacturing segment fell 15.7% YoY in November to S\$21.9bn.

Consumer loans were down 0.4% YoY in November to \$\$312bn, as dips in other segments were offset slightly by strong loan demand in the housing segment. Housing loans, which make up ~70% of consumer lending, grew 1.42% YoY in November to S\$225bn for the month.

Total deposits and balances – which captured deposits in all currencies to non-bank customers – grew by 4.35% YoY in November to \$\$1,794bn. The Current Account and Savings Account, or CASA proportion, dipped slightly to 18.5% (Oct23: 18.7%) of total deposits, or S\$332bn.

Hong Kong loan growth continues to decline

Hong Kong's domestic loan growth declined 4.30% YoY and declined 0.46% MoM in November. The YoY decline in loan growth for November was higher than the decline of 4.19% in October 2023, and the MoM decline was lower than the decline of 0.50% in October 2023.

Figure 3: Hong Kong loans growth dipped further in November

			Ho	ong Kon	g Loans	Growth	(YoY)			
25%										
20%				٨						
15%	•			μ μ	1					
10%	\mathcal{N}						M			
5%	•	7			\mathcal{N}		V	A n		
0%		$-\lambda$			' '		ų ('Wr	N .	
-5%								vy	~	
-10%	4	5	9	_	00	6	0	\vdash	7	60
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023

Source: CEIC, PSR

Figure 2: YTD Singapore loans growth

Loans growth (YoY)
-2.89%
-4.19%
-6.11%
-6.71%
-6.15%
-5.02%
-4.88%
-5.86%
-3.98%
-3.10%
-1.89%

Source: CEIC, PSR



Volatility fell as the market stabilized

Preliminary SDAV for December was flat YoY at \$939mn (Figure 4), the first time the SDAV did not decline in five months, while the DDAV fell 5% YoY and MoM in November. The VIX, a market index that measures the implied volatility of the S&P 500 Index, averaged 12.7 in December, down from 14.0 in the previous month. This is the lowest the VIX has reached since Dec 2019.

The top four equity index futures turnover saw a decline of 3% YoY in December to 10.96mn contracts (Figure 5), due to the lower trading volumes of its FTSE China A50 Index Futures and Nikkei 225 Index Futures. Notably, the Nikkei 225 Index Futures increased 35.7% MoM, while the FTSE Taiwan Index Futures fell 17.1% MoM in December.

Figure 4: 12 Months SDAV and DDAV

	SDAV	VoV	DDAV	VoV
	(\$mn)	YoY	(mn)	YoY
December	939	0%	-	-
November	952	-23%	1.04	-5%
October	897	-22%	1.07	-13%
September	867	-26%	1.07	3%
August	1,061	-4%	1.04	13%
July	1,014	13%	0.98	-1%
June	1,174	1%	1.03	-6%
May	1,032	-31%	0.98	-13%
April	969	-24%	0.96	-12%
March	1,216	-22%	1.04	-11%
February	1,105	-33%	1.01	-5%
January	1,159	-4%	1.08	+6%

Source: SGX, Bloomberg, PSR

Figure 5: Turnover of top four equity index futures contracts down YoY

No. of contracts	Dec-22	Dec-23	YoY
FTSE China A50 Index Futures	7,653,006	7,484,685	-2.2%
Nikkei 225 Index Futures	1,260,850	1,061,689	-15.8%
MSCI Singapore Index Futures	1,083,577	1,094,631	+1.0%
FTSE Taiwan Index Futures	1,284,488	1,314,924	+2.4%
Sub-total	11,281,921	10,955,929	-2.9%

Source: SGX, Bloomberg, PSR

Singapore Banking News

- On 28 December, the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) imposed a civil penalty of S\$3.9mn on Credit Suisse, for its failure to prevent or detect misconduct by its relationship managers (RMs) in the Singapore branch. The RMs had provided clients with inaccurate or incomplete post-trade disclosures, resulting in clients being charged spreads that were above bilaterally agreed rates for 39 over-the-counter (OTC) bond transactions.
- On 18 December, the Singapore Police Force (SPF) and the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) advised that remittances of funds into the People's Republic of China (PRC) should be made through channels such as banks and card networks, to prevent any inadvertent freezing of monies or accounts by PRC law enforcement agencies. The advice was given at an outreach session organised by the SPF and MAS for individuals (mostly PRC nationals working in Singapore) whose monies remitted into their beneficiaries' bank accounts in China by remittance companies in Singapore through third-party agents had been frozen by PRC law enforcement agencies. To complement the advisory,



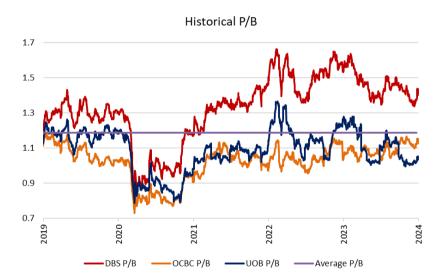
MAS issued a Notice to direct remittance companies to use only banking and card channels for remittances to China, with effect from 1 January 2024.

On 8 December, it was reported that Alvin Lee Han Eng will take over as Maybank's country chief executive officer (CEO), CEO of Maybank Singapore and CEO of Malayan Banking's Singapore branch from 1 January 2024. He succeeds Dr John Lee Hin Hock and will oversee the bank's entire operations in Singapore. Lee was the head of community financial services (CFS) of Singapore and head of group wealth management.

Investment Action

Maintain OVERWEIGHT. We remain positive on banks. NIMs may see flat growth despite the higher-for-longer interest rate environment, but a recovery in loan growth and fee income will uplift profits. Bank dividend yields are also attractive with upside surprises due to excess capital ratios and a push towards higher ROEs. SGX is another beneficiary of higher interest rates.

Figure 6: Banks' 5-year historical P/B



Source: Bloomberg, PSR

Figure 7: Banks' target P/B

	DBS	OCBC	UOB		
High	1.62	1.50	1.43		
Low	0.81	0.73	0.79		
5-year average	1.17	1.09	1.12		
Current	1.34	1.02	0.97		
Forward target	1.36	1.27	1.17		
TP (S\$)	41.60	14.96	35.70		

Source: Bloomberg, PSR



Figure 8: Peer Comparison – Singapore banks offer the highest dividend yield

	202					Forward P/E Forward P/BV						ROE (%)		Price		
Stock	PSR Recommendation	Market Cap (USDmn)	Yr0	orward P Yr1	γE Yr2	Yr0	rward P/ Yr1	вv Yr2	Dividend Yr1	Yreid (%)	Yr0	Yr1	Yr2	(Local Currency)	Target Price (S\$)	Upside
Singapore	Recommendation	(O3DIIII)	110	111	112	110	111	112	1112	112	110	111	112	Currency)	Pilce (33)	Opside
DBS	Accumulate	63,175	10.7	8.3	8.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	6.3	6.9	14.3	17.5	16.2	32.6	41.60	28%
OCBC	Buy	42,918	9.6	8.1	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.5	6.8	10.9	13.2	12.6	12.7	14.22	12%
UOB	Accumulate	35,213	11.4	8.2	8.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	6.2	6.4	11.1	13.3	12.9	28.0	35.70	28%
	Market Cap Weig	•	10.5	8.2	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	6.3	6.7	12.5	15.1	14.3			
Indonesia																
BCA	Non-rated	75,027	25.9	23.8	21.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	2.4	2.7	19.2	21.1	20.8	9450	na	na
MANDIRI	Non-rated	37,569	11.2	11.3	10.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	4.4	5.4	19.0	21.2	21.0	6250	na	na
BNI	Non-rated	12,971	9.4	9.4	8.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	4.8	5.5	14.1	15.0	15.4	5400	na	na
BANK BRI	Non-rated	55,394	14.6	14.6	12.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	5.0	5.8	17.4	19.0	20.2	5675	na	na
BANK BTN	Non-rated	1,161	4.7	5.4	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.0	3.2	12.9	11.7	12.0	1285	na	na
	Market Cap Weig	hted Average:	18.1	17.3	15.7	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.4	18.2	20.0	20.2			
Malaysia	, ,	-														
AFFIN BANK	Non-rated	1,087	82.9	9.7	8.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.5	5.1	11.5	4.4	4.9	2.2	na	na
ALLIANCE BANK	Non-rated	1,128	7.8	7.8	7.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	6.3	6.8	10.3	9.7	9.9	3.4	na	na
AMMB HOLDINGS	Non-rated	2,944	6.9	8.3	7.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.7	5.4	10.0	9.4	8.9	4.1	na	na
BANK ISLAM	Non-rated	1,089	11.9	9.5	8.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	6.1	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.9	2.2	na	na
HONG LEONG BANK	Non-rated	8,718	10.2	9.6	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.5	3.8	11.8	11.4	11.4	18.7	na	na
MAYBANK	Non-rated	23,315	12.6	11.6	11.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.7	6.9	9.6	10.5	10.6	9.0	na	na
PUBLIC BANK	Non-rated	17,905	13.7	12.2	11.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	4.3	4.5	12.4	13.0	12.7	4.3	na	na
RHB	Non-rated	5,044	8.9	8.1	7.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	7.1	7.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	5.5	na	na
	Market Cap Weig	hted Average:	13.2	10.9	10.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	5.4	5.7	10.8	11.1	11.0			
<u>Thailand</u>																
BANGKOK BANK	Non-rated	8,504	9.6	7.0	6.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	4.2	4.7	5.9	8.0	8.2	154.0	na	na
BANK OF AYUDHYA	Non-rated	6,012	7.4	6.3	6.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	4.1	4.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	28.3	na	na
KASIKORNBANK	Non-rated	9,151	9.8	7.5	6.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.7	4.1	7.3	8.1	8.3	133.5	na	na
KIATNAKIN BANK	Non-rated	1,219	8.2	6.8	6.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	5.8	6.5	14.0	10.5	10.3	49.8	na	na
KRUNGHTHAI	Non-rated	7,440	7.3	6.5	6.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	4.7	5.1	9.2	10.1	10.1	18.4	na	na
KRUNGHTHAI CARD	Non-rated	3,301	21.5	15.5	14.3	4.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	24.3	21.9	20.8	44.3	na	na
SCB X PCL	Non-rated	10,179	9.6	8.4	7.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	6.4	6.7	8.3	8.9	9.2	104.5	na	na
SRISAWAD	Non-rated	1,639	15.0	11.2	9.8	2.7	2.0	1.8	4.0	4.5	17.8	18.6	18.9	41.3	na	na
THANACHART BANK	Non-rated	1,494	8.5	7.9	7.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	9.6	10.0	49.3	na	na
TISCO	Non-rated	2,299	11.0	10.8	10.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.8	8.0	17.2	17.1	17.1	99.3	na	na
	Market Cap Weig	hted Average:	10.0	8.1	7.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	4.8	5.1	9.8	10.4	10.5			

Source: Bloomberg, PSR Extracted as of 4-Jan-24

BANKING & FINANCE SECTOR UPDATE



Head of Research

Paul Chew - paulchewkl@phillip.com.sg

Contact Information (Singapore Research Team)

Darren Chan - darrenchanrx@phillip.com.sg

Liu Miaomiao - liumm@phillip.com.sg

Property | REITs

Research Admin

Qystina Azli - qystina@phillip.com.sg

Technical Analyst

Zane Aw - zaneawyx@phillip.com.sg

Property | REITs

Banking & Finance

Glenn Thum - glennthumjc@phillip.com.sg

Credit Analyst

Shawn Sng - shawnsngkh@phillip.com.sg

Conglomerate | Transport

Peggy Mak - peggymak@phillip.com.sg

US Technology Analyst (Software/Services) Ambrish Shah - amshah@phillipcapital.in

US Technology Analyst (Digital Media & Entertainment) Jonathan Woo - jonathanwookj@phillip.com.sg

MALAYSIA

Phillip Capital Management Sdn Bhd

B-3-6 Block B Level 3 Megan Avenue II,

No. 12, Jalan Yap Kwan Seng, 50450

Kuala Lumpur

Tel +603 2162 8841

Fax +603 2166 5099

Contact Information (Regional Member Companies)

SINGAPORE

Phillip Securities Pte Ltd

Raffles City Tower 250, North Bridge Road #06-00 Singapore 179101 Tel +65 6533 6001

Fax +65 6535 6631 Website: www.poems.com.sg

4-2 Nihonbashi Kabuto-cho Chuo-ku, Tokyo 103-0026 Tel +81-3 3666 2101

HONG KONG

Phillip Securities (HK) Ltd

11/F United Centre 95 Queensway Hong Kong Tel +852 2277 6600

Fax +852 2868 5307 Websites: www.phillip.com.hk

JAPAN

Phillip Securities Japan, Ltd.

Fax +81-3 3666 6090

Website: www.phillip.co.jp

INDONESIA

Website: www.poems.com.my

PT Phillip Securities Indonesia

ANZ Tower Level 23B, Jl Jend Sudirman Kay 33A Jakarta 10220 - Indonesia Tel +62-21 5790 0800

Fax +62-21 5790 0809 Website: www.phillip.co.id CHINA

Phillip Financial Advisory (Shanghai) Co Ltd

No 550 Yan An East Road,

Ocean Tower Unit 2318, Postal code 200001 Tel +86-21 5169 9200 Fax +86-21 6351 2940

Website: www.phillip.com.cn

THAILAND

Phillip Securities (Thailand) Public Co. Ltd

15th Floor, Vorawat Building, 849 Silom Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500 Thailand Tel +66-2 6351700 / 22680999 Fax +66-2 22680921 Website www.phillip.co.th

FRANCE

King & Shaxson Capital Limited

3rd Floor, 35 Rue de la Bienfaisance 75008 Paris France Tel +33-1 45633100 Fax +33-1 45636017 Website: www.kingandshaxson.com

UNITED KINGDOM

King & Shaxson Capital Limited

6th Floor, Candlewick House, 120 Cannon Street, London, EC4N 6AS Tel +44-20 7426 5950 Fax +44-20 7626 1757

Website: www.kingandshaxson.com

UNITED STATES Phillip Capital Inc

141 W Jackson Blvd Ste 3050 The Chicago Board of Trade Building Chicago, IL 60604 USA Tel +1-312 356 9000 Fax +1-312 356 9005

Website: www.phillipusa.com

AUSTRALIA Phillip Capital Limited

Level 10, 330 Collins Street Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia Tel +61-03 8633 9803

Fax +61-03 8633 9899

Website: www.phillipcapital.com.au

CAMBODIA Phillip Bank Plc

Ground Floor of B-Office Centre, #61-64, Norodom Blvd Corner Street 306,Sangkat Boeung Keng Kang 1, Khan Chamkamorn, Phnom Penh, Cambodia

Tel: 855 (0) 7796 6151/855 (0) 1620 0769 Website: www.phillipbank.com.kh

INDIA

PhillipCapital (India) Private Limited

No.1, 18th Floor, Urmi Estate 95, Ganpatrao Kadam Marg Lower Parel West, Mumbai 400-013 Maharashtra, India

Tel: +91-22-2300 2999 / Fax: +91-22-2300 2969 Website: www.phillipcapital.in

TURKEY

PhillipCapital Menkul Degerler

Esentepe Mah. Harman 1 Sk. Nida Kule Kat 3-12 Levent-Şişli 34394, İstanbul Turkey Tel: +90 (212) 239 10 00 Fax: 0212 233 69 29

Website: www.phillipcapital.com.tr

DUBAI

Phillip Futures DMCC

Member of the Dubai Gold and Commodities Exchange (DGCX) Unit No 601, Plot No 58, White Crown Bldg, Sheikh Zayed Road, P.O.Box 212291 Dubai-UAF

Tel: +971-4-3325052 / Fax: + 971-4-3328895

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