

# **Sembcorp Industries Ltd**

Property saves the day

# SINGAPORE | CONGLOMERATE | 2H24 RESULTS

- FY24 revenue was below expectations at 93% but net profit exceeded at 111% of our FY24e forecast. Revenue was weaker due to lower than expected wholesale electricity prices, whilst margins benefited from land sales.
- Earnings growth in 2H24 was mainly from acquiring a 30% stake in Senoko Power, land sales and higher DPN income. Conversely, impairment on subsidy receivables in China of \$\$18mn pulled down renewable earnings. FY24 dividends jump 77% to 23 cents.
- We raised our FY25e net earnings by 14% to \$\$1,077mn, from higher associate income. Our recommendation is downgraded from BUY to ACCUMULATE due to the recent strength in share price. Our target price is raised to \$\$7.10 (prev. \$\$6.27), as we roll over valuation to FY25e. We value the underlying business to similar peers at 8x EV/EBITDA FY25e. The associate and DPN are valued at book value. SCI earnings will benefit from the absence of power plant maintenance and the jump in renewables capacity.

Results at a glance

| S\$mn                            | 2H24  | 2H23  | YoY Comments  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|---|
| Revenue                          | 3,209 | 3,384 | -5.2%   |
| - Gas                            | 2,299 | 2,599 | -11.5% Lower gas prices and pool gain in Singapore.   |
| - Renewables                     | 375   | 329   | 14.0%   |
| - Integrated Urban               | 222   | 212   | 4.7%  |
| - Decarbonisation                | 31    | 11    | 181.8%  |
| - Others                         | 282   | 233   | 21.0%   |
| PATMI                            | 488   | 416   | 17.3%   |
| - Gas                            | 388   | 374   | 3.7% Higher contribution from Senoko in Nov24.        |
| - Renewables                     | 79    | 78    | 1.3% Impacted by ECL allowance of S\$18mn.            |
| - Integrated Urban               | 102   | 72    | 41.7% Industrial land sales in Vietnam and Indonesia. |
| - Decarbonisation                | -8    | -7    | 14.3%   |
| - Others                         | -73   | -101  | -27.7% Lower interest cost.                           |
| EBITDA                           | 845   | 796   | 6.2%  |
| EBITDA - excl. DPN               | 804   | 785   | 2.4%  |
| PATMI                            | 480   | 412   | 16.5%   |
| - Exceptionals                   | -7    | -4    | 75.0%   |
| Normalised PATMI                 | 487   | 416   | 17.1%   |
| DPS - Final (cents)              | 17.0  | 8.0   | 112.5% 40% payout (FY23: 23%).                        |
| Operational Data                 |       |       |   |
| Singapore gas power gen. (GWh)   | 3170  | 3186  | -0.5% Excluding Senoko acquisition.                   |
| Renewables capacity - attr. (GW) | 8.3   | 6.1   | 36.0% Almost 80% of capacity in 2H24.                 |

Source: Company, PSR

## **The Positive**

- + Jump in renewables installation. Attributable capacity in renewables surged 36% in FY24 to 8.3 GW. Almost 80% of the installation was only completed in 2H24. A net S\$18mn subsidy receivables provision in China negatively impacted PATMI from renewables. Another drag to renewable earnings was weaker wind speeds in India, particularly in Gujarat.
- **+ Surge in land sales.** PATMI in integrated urban jumped 42% to \$\$102mn in 2H24. SCI enjoyed higher land sales in Vietnam and Indonesia. Unlike prior quarters, there were no details on the size of the land bank sold.



### 5 March 2025

### ACCUMULATE (Downgraded)

| TOTAL RETURN     | 15.7%     |
|------------------|-----------|
| TARGET PRICE     | SGD 7.100 |
| FORECAST DIV     | SGD 0.250 |
| LAST CLOSE PRICE | SGD 6.350 |

#### COMPANY DATA

| BLOOMBERG CODE:               | SCI SP       |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| O/S SHARES (MN) :             | 1,780        |
| MARKET CAP (USD mn / SGD mn): | 8280 / 11126 |
| 52 - WK HI/LO (SGD) :         | 6.32 / 4.35  |
| 3M Average Daily T/O (mn):    | 3.12         |

#### **MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS**

| MASEK HOLDINGS | 49.5% |
|----------------|-------|
|                |       |

#### **TOTAL PERFORMANCE (%)**

|             | 1MTH | 3MTH | 1YR  |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| COMPANY     | 14.9 | 16.8 | 27.7 |
| STTF RETURN | 2.3  | 3.5  | 31.6 |

#### PRICE VS. STTF



Source: Bloomberg, PSR

| KEY FINANCIALS     |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)    | FY23  | FY24  | FY25e | FY26e |
| Revenue            | 7,042 | 6,417 | 6,930 | 7,365 |
| Gross Profit       | 1,573 | 1,505 | 1,719 | 1,863 |
| EBIT               | 1,582 | 1,596 | 1,679 | 1,838 |
| NPAT               | 942   | 1,011 | 1,077 | 1,193 |
| P/NAV (x)          | 2.5   | 2.1   | 1.9   | 1.7   |
| P/E (x)            | 12.0  | 11.2  | 10.5  | 9.5   |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 2.0   | 3.6   | 3.9   | 4.3   |
| ROE (%)            | 22.0  | 20.3  | 19.0  | 18.8  |

Source: Company, PSR

### VALUATION METHOD

EV/Adj. EBITDA@8x FY25e + Assoc/DPN

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#### The Negative

- **Weakness in China.** SCI continues to face issues with curtailment in China. Curtailment declined slightly in 3Q24 but rose back in 4Q24. In 2024, curtailment rates were 9% in solar and 8% in wind curtailment. The supply of renewables has run far ahead of demand. Renewable installation in China jumped 37% p.a. over the past 2 years compared to the demand of around 7% p.a.

#### **Outlook**

- (i) Gas: The 30% stake in Senoko (2.6GW) will enjoy a full-year contribution in FY25. The opportunity with Senoko is to structure a longer-term deal where SCI has access and infrastructure to LNG and piped natural gas. Longer-term contracts also enjoy lower financing costs. With a temporary price cap (TPC) introduced by EMA in July 2023 and longer-term contracts, unlikely to enjoy extraordinary pool price gains. Earnings will be stable because 80% of Singapore capacity (or Sembcorp Cogen) is on 5-year or longer contracts. The high ROE of 32% is because assets are largely depreciated. Growth in earnings is expected when the new 600MW H-class gas-fired plant in Singapore is completed at the end of 2026. The contracts are on fixed dollar spark spread with gas cost pass-through. Returns are unlevered 12%.
- (ii) Renewables: 2025 will benefit from the XXGW capacity completed in 2H24. Of the 3.75GW capacity under construction, another 1.29GW is expected to be completed in FY25. It slows to 0.3GW in FY26. The target is to expand capacity to 25 GW by 2028 (or a CAGR of 17.6% in the next four years).
- India: SCI's recent wins in India are hybrids, and tariffs are increasing from Rp2.50-2.90 per kWh (2021-23) to the current Rp3.30-3.50 per kWh range. SCI has the technical capabilities over plain vanilla pure solar bidders, especially those with a build-and-flip model. This is especially crucial with more requirements for battery storage for more stable and consistent generation.
- China: The Chinese market has slowed. China's renewables account for only 10% of the group PATMI. Curtailment should improve as the China State and Southern Grid invest RMB825bn into the grid in 2025 (2024: RMB781bn). Implementing the new pricing model for projects completed from 1 June 2025 is not clear. The advantages of SCI working with partners such as State Power Investment Corporation are the knowledge transfer and benchmark performance.
- Singapore Nuclear: There are ongoing engagements with US and Chinese small
  modular reactor (SMR) manufacturers. SCI is best positioned to anchor SMR for the
  huge capital expenditure needed and its extensive portfolio of downstream customers
  seeking green energy solutions.
- (iii) Urban: Vietnam and Indonesia benefit from the supply chain shift in light and heavy industries. Vietnam Singapore Industrial Park (VSIP) is riding on an uptake in land sales from light and medium enterprises. It has 18 VSIPs across Vietnam. Other parks enjoy more heavy industries such as renewable and battery manufacturers.

## Downgrade to ACCUMULATE from BUY with a higher TP of \$\$7.10 (prev. \$\$6.27)

Our target price is raised to S\$7.10 (prev. S\$6.27), as we roll over valuation to FY25e. We value the underlying gas and renewables business to similar peers at 8x EV/EBITDA FY25e. The associate and DPN are valued at book value. We removed the discount due to the reliable and consistent payment of the DPN.

DPN – The deferred payment note was the consideration received from selling Sembcorp Energy India Limited (SEI) in January 2033. It is to be repaid in 24 years. Income is fair value change or interest rate of 1.8% p.a. plus benchmark rate equal to 10-year Indian government bond minus GHG emission intensity reduction incentive. As at Dec 24, DPN receivable is \$\$1.581bn.



## **Financials**

| Income Statement              |         |         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)               | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    | FY25e   | FY26e   |
| Revenue                       | 7,825   | 7,042   | 6,417   | 6,930   | 7,365   |
| Cost of sales                 | (6,598) | (5,469) | (4,912) | (5,211) | (5,502) |
| Gross Profit                  | 1,227   | 1,573   | 1,505   | 1,719   | 1,863   |
| General & Admin. expenses     | (499)   | (432)   | (476)   | (485)   | (501)   |
| Associates                    | 248     | 264     | 317     | 385     | 410     |
| EBITDA                        | 1,308   | 1,789   | 1,734   | 1,920   | 1,942   |
| EBIT                          | 1,184   | 1,582   | 1,596   | 1,679   | 1,838   |
| Net finance expenses          | (273)   | (352)   | (345)   | (356)   | (347)   |
| Profit before tax             | 911     | 1,230   | 1,251   | 1,323   | 1,491   |
| Taxation                      | (138)   | (182)   | (206)   | (218)   | (253)   |
| Minority interest             | (23)    | (28)    | (25)    | (28)    | (44)    |
| Net Profit                    | 750     | 1,020   | 1,020   | 1,077   | 1,193   |
| Discontinued operations       | 144     | (78)    | (9)     | -       | -       |
| Profit attributable to owners | 848     | 942     | 1.011   | 1.077   | 1.193   |

| Per s | hare | data ( | (S\$ | cents) | ) |
|-------|------|--------|------|--------|---|
|       |      |        |      |        |   |

| Y/E Dec | FY22  | FY23  | FY24  | FY25e | FY26e |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| BVPS    | 223.1 | 257.4 | 299.9 | 335.1 | 374.9 |
| DPS     | 12.0  | 13.0  | 23.0  | 25.0  | 27.0  |
| EPS     | 47.6  | 52.8  | 56.6  | 60.2  | 66.8  |

## Cash Flow

| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)               | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    | FY25e | FY26e |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| CFO                           |         |         |         |       |       |
| Profit before tax             | 911     | 1,230   | 1,251   | 1,323 | 1,491 |
| Adjustments                   | 781     | 457     | 320     | 328   | 336   |
| WC changes                    | 24      | (16)    | 41      | 90    | (229) |
| Cash generated from ops       | 1,716   | 1,671   | 1,612   | 1,741 | 1,598 |
| Others                        | (64)    | (190)   | (200)   | (182) | (218) |
| Cashflow from ops             | 1,652   | 1,481   | 1,412   | 1,559 | 1,379 |
| CFI                           |         |         |         |       |       |
| CAPEX, net                    | (608)   | (826)   | (1,592) | (500) | (500) |
| Others                        | (923)   | (218)   | (19)    | 222   | 222   |
| Cashflow from investments     | (1,531) | (1,044) | (1,611) | (278) | (278) |
| CFF                           |         |         |         |       |       |
| Dividends paid                | (137)   | (236)   | (267)   | (447) | (483) |
| Proceeds from borrowings, net | 326     | (476)   | 938     | -     | -     |
| Others                        | (6)     | (31)    | (172)   | -     | -     |
| Cashflow from financing       | 183     | (743)   | 499     | (447) | (483) |
| Net change in cash            | 304     | (306)   | 300     | 834   | 619   |
| CCE, end                      | 1,711   | 767     | 909     | 1,614 | 2,151 |

Source: Company, Phillip Securities Research (Singapore) Estimates

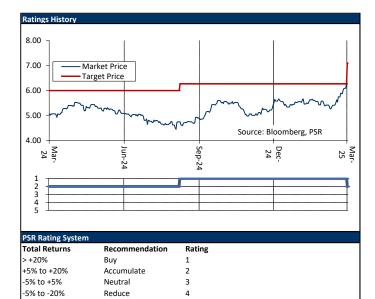
| Bal | lance | Sheet |
|-----|-------|-------|
|     |       |       |

| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)               | FY22   | FY23   | FY24   | FY25e  | FY26e  |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ASSETS                        |        |        |        |        |        |
| PPE & Investment Properties   | 5,305  | 6,465  | 8,304  | 8,316  | 8,306  |
| Others                        | 4,207  | 6,326  | 6,512  | 6,541  | 6,574  |
| Total non-current assets      | 9,512  | 12,791 | 14,816 | 14,857 | 14,880 |
| Cash and cash equivalents     | 1,254  | 767    | 871    | 1,614  | 2,151  |
| Inventories                   | 137    | 135    | 135    | 117    | 123    |
| Trade and other receivables   | 1,564  | 1,674  | 1,812  | 1,709  | 2,018  |
| Others                        | 3,553  | 130    | 544    | 544    | 544    |
| Total current assets          | 6,508  | 2,706  | 3,362  | 3,983  | 4,836  |
| Total Assets                  | 16,020 | 15,497 | 18,178 | 18,840 | 19,717 |
| LIABILITIES                   |        |        |        |        |        |
| Trade and other payables      | 1,715  | 1,630  | 1,585  | 1,553  | 1,640  |
| ST borrowings                 | 1,096  | 1,281  | 671    | 671    | 671    |
| Others                        | 2,010  | 565    | 655    | 691    | 726    |
| Total current liabilities     | 4,821  | 3,476  | 2,911  | 2,916  | 3,037  |
| LT borrowings                 | 5,974  | 5,973  | 8,000  | 8,000  | 8,000  |
| Others                        | 1,009  | 1,176  | 1,608  | 1,608  | 1,608  |
| Total non-current liabilities | 6,983  | 7,149  | 9,608  | 9,608  | 9,608  |
| Total liabilities             | 11,804 | 10,625 | 12,519 | 12,524 | 12,645 |
| EQUITY                        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Share Capital                 | 566    | 566    | 566    | 566    | 566    |
| Retained profits              | 4,050  | 4,726  | 5,471  | 6,101  | 6,811  |
| Others                        | (639)  | (704)  | (676)  | (676)  | (676)  |
| Total equity                  | 3,977  | 4,588  | 5,361  | 5,991  | 6,701  |
| Minority interests            | 239    | 284    | 298    | 326    | 370    |
| Total equity and liabilities  | 16,020 | 15,497 | 18,178 | 18,840 | 19,717 |

## **Valuation Ratios**

| I/L DEC                       | F122   | FIZS   | F124   | FIZJE  | FIZUE |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| P/E (x)                       | 13.3   | 12.0   | 11.2   | 10.5   | 9.5   |
| P/B (x)                       | 2.8    | 2.5    | 2.1    | 1.9    | 1.7   |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                 | 13.1   | 10.0   | 11.0   | 9.6    | 9.2   |
| Dividend yield (%)            | 1.9%   | 2.0%   | 3.6%   | 3.9%   | 4.3%  |
| Growth & Margins              |        |        |        |        |       |
| Growth                        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Revenue                       | 22.1%  | -10.0% | -8.9%  | 8.0%   | 6.3%  |
| Gross profit                  | 147.9% | 28.2%  | -4.3%  | 14.2%  | 8.4%  |
| EBIT                          | 54.4%  | 33.6%  | 0.9%   | 5.2%   | 9.5%  |
| Profit attributable to owners | 203.9% | 11.1%  | 7.3%   | 6.5%   | 10.8% |
| Margins                       |        |        |        |        |       |
| Gross profit margin           | 15.7%  | 22.3%  | 23.5%  | 24.8%  | 25.3% |
| EBIT margin                   | 15.1%  | 22.5%  | 24.9%  | 24.2%  | 24.9% |
| Net profit margin             | 10.8%  | 13.4%  | 15.8%  | 15.5%  | 16.2% |
| Key Ratios                    |        |        |        |        |       |
| ROE                           | 21.9%  | 22.0%  | 20.3%  | 19.0%  | 18.8% |
| ROA                           | 5.6%   | 6.0%   | 6.0%   | 5.8%   | 6.2%  |
| Net Gearing                   | 138.0% | 133 1% | 137.8% | 111 7% | 92.2% |





< -20% Remarks We do not base our recommendations entirely on the above quantitative return bands. We consider qualitative factors like (but not limited to) a stock's risk reward profile, market sentiment, recent rate of share price appreciation, presence or absence of stock price catalysts, and speculative undertones surrounding the stock, before making our final recommendation  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$ 

Sell





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#### SEMBCORP INDUSTRIES LTD RESULTS



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