

# **Pan-United Corporation Ltd**

Still optimistic despite slower project take-off

## SINGAPORE | CONSTRUCTION | 2H24 RESULTS

- 2H24 revenue and PATMI were below expectations due to slower-than-expected project take-off. FY24 revenue/PATMI were at 94%/97% of our FY24e forecast. Gross profit/EBITDA were within expectations at 101%/101%. Final dividends jumped 28% YoY to 2.3 cents, bringing total FY24 DPS to 3.0 cents (FY23: 2.3 cents).
- Amidst the slower-than-expected project take-off, we expect the volume of RMC in 2025 to remain stable at 13.8mn cubic meter (2024:13.4mn cubic meter). We believe additional revenue from major construction projects will be reflected only in 2H25e.
- We maintain our BUY recommendation with a higher TP of S\$0.75 (prev. S\$0.68). We adjusted FY25e revenue/PATMI by -5%/+3% to reflect slower project take-off but higher profit margins. WACC is lowered to 11% (prev: 15%) to reflect healthier balance sheet and growth rate is raised to 1.5% (prev: 1%) to reflect Pan-United's significant market share and future additional barriers to entry from the Jurong Port batching plant site. Pan-United trades at an attractive FY25e dividend yield of 4.9%.

Results at a glance

| SGD mn              | 2H24  | 2H23  | YoY    | Comment                                   |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---|
| Revenue             | 427.6 | 414.0 | 3.3%   | Driven by volume and price growth         |
| Gross profit        | 92.6  | 84.3  | 9.8%   |   |
| Gross Margin        | 21.7% | 20.4% | 1.3%   | Higher mix of low-carbon products         |
| EBITDA              | 54.2  | 50.8  | 6.6%   |   |
| EBITDA Margin       | 12.7% | 12.3% | 0.4%   |   |
| PATMI               | 22.3  | 20.4  | 9.0%   |   |
| Net cash            | 91.6  | 43.1  | 112.5% | Driven by higher earnings and lower debts |
| DPS - Final (cents) | 2.3   | 1.8   | 28%    |   |

Source: Company, PSR

#### **The Positives**

- + Higher margins driven by a higher mix of low-carbon products. Gross margins climbed 1.3% YoY in 2H24, due to strong demand for low-carbon products, which make up more than 50% of Pan-United's volume.
- + Increase in net cash due to higher earnings. Pan-United's net cash increased by 112.5% YoY in 2H24, driven by higher revenues and lower borrowings. We believe Pan-United's healthy balance sheet is well-positioned to carry out the planned capital expenditure of c.\$\$60mn in FY25e for the new batching plant in Jurong Port.
- + Higher dividend yield and payout ratio. FY24 DPS increased to 3.0 cents (FY23: 2.3 cents). Pan-United increased its dividend payout ratio to 51.3% (FY23: 44.9%), reflecting a higher dividend yield of around 4.9% (FY23: c.3.8%).

#### The Negative

- **Slower-than-expected project take-off.** FY24 Revenue and PATMI came in below our estimates due to project delays. We believe additional revenue from major construction projects will be reflected only in 2H25e. Terminal 5 construction in 1H25 involves underground infrastructure works, which are expected to last until August 2025 before concrete works commence.



## 28 February 2025

## **BUY (Maintained)**

| CLOSING PRICE | SGD 0.615 |
|---------------|-----------|
| FORECAST DIV  | SGD 0.030 |
| TARGET PRICE  | SGD 0.750 |
| TOTAL RETURN  | 26.8%     |

#### **COMPANY DATA**

| Bloomberg CODE:               | Pan SP    |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| O/S SHARES (MN):              | 699       |
| MARKET CAP (SGD bn / USD bn): | 319/427   |
| 52 - WK HI/LO (SGD) :         | 0.66/0.42 |
| 3M Average Daily T/O (mn):    | 0.14      |

#### MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS

| Ng Han Whatt         | 56.7%  |
|----------------------|--------|
| ing i ia ii vviia tt | 30.770 |

#### **TOTAL RETURN (%)**

|             | 1MTH  | змтн | YTD  |
|-------------|-------|------|------|
| COMPANY     | (0.8) | 9.7  | 11.7 |
| STTF RETURN | 3.0   | 4.7  | 4.0  |

#### PRICE VS. NASDAQ



Source: Bloomberg, PSR

#### **KEY FINANCIALS**

| Y/E Dec, (S\$mn) | FY23  | FY24  | FY25e | FY26e |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue          | 774.1 | 812.3 | 870.0 | 958.4 |
| Gross Profit     | 161.0 | 175.8 | 187.9 | 207.0 |
| EBITDA           | 71.4  | 79.0  | 85.3  | 98.7  |
| PATMI            | 34.3  | 40.9  | 45.3  | 51.9  |
| P/NAV(x)         | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.7   |
| P/E (x)          | 12.4  | 10.4  | 9.4   | 8.5   |
| ROE              | 15.0% | 16.1% | 16.9% | 19.6% |

Source: Company, PSR

#### VALUATION METHOD

Discounted Cash-Flow, WACC 11%, g 1.5%

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Page | 1 | PHILLIP SECURITIES RESEARCH (SINGAPORE)

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#### Outlook

Construction demand forecasted by the BCA over the next four years increased by 23% from S\$34.5bn to S\$42.5bn midpoint. Pan-United, which maintains a significant market share of c.40% in ready-mix concrete and its low-carbon concrete solutions, is well-positioned to capture this demand. The batching plant site in Jurong Port will also serve as a barrier to entry as high CAPEX is required for new entrants.

## Maintain BUY with higher TP of S\$0.75 (prev. S\$0.68)

We adjusted FY25e revenue/PATMI by -5%/+3% to reflect slower project take-off but higher profit margins. WACC is lowered to 11% (prev: 15%) to reflect healthier balance sheet and growth rate is raised to 1.5% (prev: 1%) to reflect Pan-United's significant market share and future additional barriers to entry from the Jurong Port batching plant site.

**Balance Sheet** 

Revenue

EBITDA

Net profit

Gross margin

EBITDA margin Net profit margin

**Key Ratios** 

Net Gearing

ROE

ROA

**Margins** 

Gross profit



## **Financials**

| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)                | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    | FY25e   | FY26e   |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                |         |         |         |         |         |
| Revenue                        | 703.3   | 774.1   | 812.3   | 870.0   | 958.4   |
| Cost of sales                  | (570.6) | (613.1) | (636.5) | (682.1) | (751.4) |
| Gross Profit                   | 132.7   | 161.0   | 175.8   | 187.9   | 207.0   |
| Staff costs                    | (48.7)  | (57.5)  | (58.0)  | (60.9)  | (67.1)  |
| Other expenses                 | (31.8)  | (34.8)  | (41.2)  | (44.4)  | (44.1)  |
| Share of results of associates | 5.9     | 2.8     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.9     |
| EBITDA                         | 58.1    | 71.4    | 79.0    | 85.3    | 98.7    |
| Depreciation & amortisation    | (21.7)  | (22.7)  | (24.2)  | (24.1)  | (29.0)  |
| EBIT                           | 36.4    | 48.7    | 54.8    | 61.2    | 69.7    |
| Net finance expenses           | (2.6)   | (3.4)   | (3.4)   | (4.4)   | (4.6)   |
| Profit before tax              | 33.8    | 45.3    | 51.3    | 56.8    | 65.1    |
| Taxation                       | (6.1)   | (9.7)   | (10.2)  | (11.2)  | (12.9)  |
| Net Profit                     | 27.7    | 35.7    | 41.2    | 45.6    | 52.3    |
| Minority interests             | (0.2)   | (0.1)   | (0.3)   | (0.3)   | (0.4)   |
| Discontinued operations        | (4.2)   | (1.3)   | -       | -       | -       |
| PATMI                          | 23.3    | 34.3    | 40.9    | 45.3    | 51.9    |

| Per share data (S\$ cents) |      |      |      |       |       |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Y/E Dec                    | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25e | FY26e |
| EPS                        | 3.3  | 4.9  | 5.9  | 6.5   | 7.4   |
| DPS                        | 1.8  | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| BVPS                       | 30.5 | 60.6 | 65.0 | 71.6  | 80.6  |

| Cash Flow                       |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)                 | FY22   | FY23   | FY24   | FY25e  | FY26e  |
| <u>CFO</u>                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| Profit before tax               | 33.8   | 45.3   | 51.3   | 56.8   | 65.1   |
| Adjustments                     | 17.4   | 25.4   | 29.4   | 10.5   | 13.8   |
| WC changes                      | (24.5) | (0.3)  | 18.4   | 14.5   | (6.0)  |
| Cash generated from ops         | 26.7   | 70.4   | 99.1   | 81.8   | 72.9   |
| Others                          | (6.1)  | (9.2)  | (11.2) | -      | -      |
| Cashflow from ops               | 20.6   | 61.3   | 88.0   | 81.8   | 72.9   |
|                                 |        |        |        |        |        |
| <u>CFI</u>                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| CAPEX, net                      | (11.5) | (9.7)  | (16.3) | (60.9) | (28.8) |
| Others                          | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.5    | 2.0    | 2.0    |
| Cashflow from investments       | (9.4)  | (7.6)  | (14.7) | (58.9) | (26.8) |
|                                 |        |        |        |        |        |
| <u>CFF</u>                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| Dividends paid to owners        | (11.5) | (13.0) | (17.9) | (25.4) | (25.4) |
| Proceeds from borrowings, net   | 3.0    | (38.8) | (14.2) | (0.1)  | (0.1)  |
| Others                          | (0.7)  | (1.2)  | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.6    |
| Cashflow from financing         | (9.3)  | (53.0) | (31.5) | (24.9) | (24.9) |
|                                 |        |        |        |        |        |
| Net change in cash              | 8.0    | 9.8    | 52.9   | (2.0)  | 21.3   |
| Cash at the start of the period | 64.1   | 64.6   | 64.4   | 107.0  | 105.0  |
| Currency translation            | (1.4)  | (0.9)  | 0.9    | -      | -      |
| Ending cash                     | 64.6   | 64.4   | 107.0  | 105.0  | 126.3  |

Source: Company, Phillip Securities Research (Singapore) Estimates

| Y/E Dec (S\$mn)              | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    | FY25e   | FY26e   |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ASSETS                       |         |         |         |         |         |
| PPE & Investment Prop.       | 147.6   | 163.5   | 172.3   | 211.2   | 212.9   |
| Others                       | 13.9    | 14.3    | 13.2    | 14.9    | 16.4    |
| Total non-current assets     | 161.5   | 177.9   | 185.5   | 226.1   | 229.3   |
|                              |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cash                         | 64.6    | 64.4    | 107.0   | 107.0   | 107.0   |
| Inventories                  | 23.2    | 18.9    | 25.5    | 31.0    | 34.1    |
| Trade receivables            | 153.0   | 183.3   | 169.3   | 190.7   | 212.7   |
| Others                       | 19.0    | 9.5     | 12.4    | 10.0    | 10.0    |
| Total current assets         | 259.9   | 276.0   | 314.2   | 338.7   | 363.8   |
| Total Assets                 | 421.4   | 453.9   | 499.7   | 564.7   | 593.1   |
| LIABILTIES                   |         |         |         |         |         |
| Trade and other payables     | (106.8) | (134.3) | (146.1) | (188.3) | (207.4) |
| ST borrowings                | (27.7)  | (12.1)  | (13.4)  | (12.1)  | (12.1)  |
| Others                       | (166.1) | (180.9) | (222.0) | (241.9) |         |
| Total current liabilities    | (157.1) | (166.1) | (180.9) | (222.0) | (241.9) |
| LT borrowings                | (27.0)  | (9.2)   | (2.0)   | (22.5)  | (29.2)  |
| Others                       | (18.9)  | (41.0)  | (45.9)  | (53.0)  | (52.1)  |
| Total non-current liab.      | (45.9)  | (50.3)  | (47.9)  | (75.5)  | (81.4)  |
| Total liabilities            | (203.0) | (216.3) | (228.8) | (297.5) | (323.3) |
| EQUITY                       |         |         |         |         |         |
| Share Capital                | 12.6    | 12.6    | 12.6    | 12.6    | 12.6    |
| Retained profits             | 202.3   | 221.6   | 254.2   | 254.2   | 254.2   |
| Others                       | 3.4     | 3.3     | 4.1     | (1.5)   | (1.5)   |
| Total equity                 | 218.4   | 237.6   | 270.9   | 265.3   | 265.3   |
| Minority interests           | 7.0     | 5.7     | 5.6     | 5.6     | 5.6     |
| Total equity and liabilities | 421.4   | 453.9   | 499.7   | 562.8   | 588.6   |
| Valuation Ratios             |         |         |         |         |         |
| Y/E Dec                      | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    | FY25e   | FY26e   |
| P/E (X)                      | 18.3    | 12.4    | 10.4    | 9.4     | 8.5     |
| P/B (X)                      | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.7     |
| EV/EBITDA (X)                | 5.6     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.0     | 3.8     |
| Dividend yield (%)           | 3.0%    | 3.8%    | 4.9%    | 4.9%    | 4.9%    |
| Growth & Margins             |         |         |         | _       |         |
| <u>Growth</u>                |         |         |         |         |         |

19.8%

36.0%

19.2%

25.0%

18.9%

8.3%

3.3%

10.8%

5.5%

10.2%

10.1%

40.8%

23.0%

46.9%

20.8%

9.2%

4.4%

15.0%

7.8%

20.2%

4.9%

11.4%

10.5%

19.1%

21.6%

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16.4%

15.8%

14.7%

21.6%

10.3%

5.4%

19.6%

9.0%

9.9%





| PSR Rating Syste | m              |        |
|------------------|----------------|--------|
| Total Returns    | Recommendation | Rating |
| > +20%           | Buy            | 1      |
| +5% to +20%      | Accumulate     | 2      |
| -5% to +5%       | Neutral        | 3      |
| -5% to -20%      | Reduce         | 4      |
| < -20%           | Sell           | 5      |
|                  |                |        |

We do not base our recommendations entirely on the above quantitative return bands. We consider qualitative factors like (but not limited to) a stock's risk reward profile, market sentiment, recent rate of share price appreciation, presence or absence of stock price catalysts, and speculative undertones surrounding the stock, before making our final recommendation

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## Pan-United Corporation Ltd Results



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